Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Making Relationships
• Initiates conversations, attends to and takes account of what others say.
• Explains own knowledge and understanding, and asks appropriate questions of others. • Takes steps to resolve conflicts with other children, e.g. finding a compromise.

Self-confidence and Awareness
• Confident to speak to others about own needs, wants, interests and opinions.
• Can describe self in positive terms and talk about abilities

Managing Feelings and Behaviours
• Understands that own actions affect other people, for example, becomes upset or tries to comfort another child when they realise they have upset them.
• Aware of the boundaries set, and of behavioural expectations in the setting. • Beginning to be able to negotiate and solve problems without aggression, e.g. when someone has taken their toy.

Communication and Language Development

Listening and Attention/Understanding/Speaking
Maintains attention, concentrates and sits quietly during appropriate activity.
• Two-channellled attention – can listen and do for short span.
• Responds to instructions involving a two-part sequence. Understands humour, e.g. nonsense rhymes, jokes.
• Able to follow a story without pictures or props.
• Listens and responds to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion.

Reading
• Continues a rhyming string.
• Hears and says the initial sound in words.
• Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and knows which letters represent some of them.
• Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
• Begin to read words and simple sentences. Uses vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books.
• Enjoy an increasing range of books.
• Knows that information can be retrieved from books and computers

Writing
• Gives meaning to marks they make as they draw, write and paint.
• Begin to break the flow of speech into words.
• Continues a rhyming string. • Hears and says the initial sound in words.
• Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together.
• Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
• Uses some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence.
• Writes own name and other things such as labels, captions.

Physics Development

Moving and Handling
• Experiments with different ways of moving.
• Jumps off an object and lands appropriately.
• Negotiates space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles.
• Travels with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment.
• Shows increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it.
• Uses simple tools to effect changes to materials.
• Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control.
• Shows a preference for a dominant hand. • Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines.
• Begins to form recognisable letters.
• Uses a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed

Literacy

Reading
• Continues a rhyming string.
• Hears and says the initial sound in words.
• Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together.
• Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
• Beginning to read words and simple sentences. Uses vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books.
• Enjoy an increasing range of books.
• Knows that information can be retrieved from books and computers

Writing
• Gives meaning to marks they make as they draw, write and paint.
• Begin to break the flow of speech into words.
• Continues a rhyming string. • Hears and says the initial sound in words.
• Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together.
• Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet.
• Uses some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence.
• Writes own name and other things such as labels, captions.

Health and Self-care
• Eats a healthy range of foodstuffs and understands need for variety in food. • Usually dry and clean during the day.
• Shows understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges, and considers and manages some risks.
• Shows understanding of how to transport and store equipment safely.
• Practices some appropriate safety measures without direct supervision.

Helping Hands

SPRING 2
Expressive Arts and Design
Exploring and using media and materials
- Begins to build a repertoire of songs and dances.
- Explores the different sounds of instruments.
- Explores what happens when they mix colours.
- Experiments to create different textures.
- Understands that different media can be combined to create new effects.
- Manipulates materials to achieve a planned effect.
- Constructs with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources.
- Uses simple tools and techniques competently and appropriately.
- Selects appropriate resources and adapts work where necessary.
- Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using.

Being Imaginative
- Creates simple representations of events, people and objects.
- Initiates new combinations of movement and gesture in order to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences.
- Chooses particular colours to use for a purpose.
- Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play.
- Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme.
- Plays cooperatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative.

Understanding the World
People and Communities
- Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines.

The World
- Looks closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change.

Technology
- Completes a simple program on a computer.
- Uses ICT hardware to interact with age-appropriate computer software.

Numeracy
Shape, Space and Measure
- Beginning to use mathematical names for 'solid' 3D shapes and 'flat' 2D shapes, and mathematical terms to describe shapes.
- Selects a particular named shape.
- Can describe their relative position such as 'behind' or 'next to'.
- Orders two or three items by length or height.
- Orders two items by weight or capacity.
- Uses familiar objects and common shapes to create and recreate patterns and build models.
- Uses everyday language related to time.
- Begins to use everyday language related to money.
- Orders and sequences familiar events.
- Measures short periods of time in simple ways.

Our Artist of the Term is

WoW Moments

Numbers
- Recognise some numerals of personal significance.
- Recognises numerals 1 to 5.
- Counts up to three or four objects by saying one number name for each item.
- Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved.
- Counts objects to 10, and beginning to count beyond 10.
- Counts out up to six objects from a larger group objects or actions which cannot be moved.
- Selects the correct numeral to represent 1 to 5, then 1 to 10 objects.
- Counts an irregular numeral to represent 1 to 5, then 1 to 10 objects.
- Estimates how many objects they can see and checks by counting them.
- Uses the language of 'more' and 'fewer' to compare two sets of objects.
- Finds the total number of items in two groups by counting all of them.
- Says the number that is one more than a given number.
- Finds one more or one less from a group of up to five objects, then ten objects.
- In practical activities and discussion, beginning to use the vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting.
- Records, using marks that they can interpret and explain.
- Begins to identify own mathematical problems based on own interests and fascinations.